

22. MAI 2024

Niemals neutral: Politische Dimensionen visueller Kommunikation

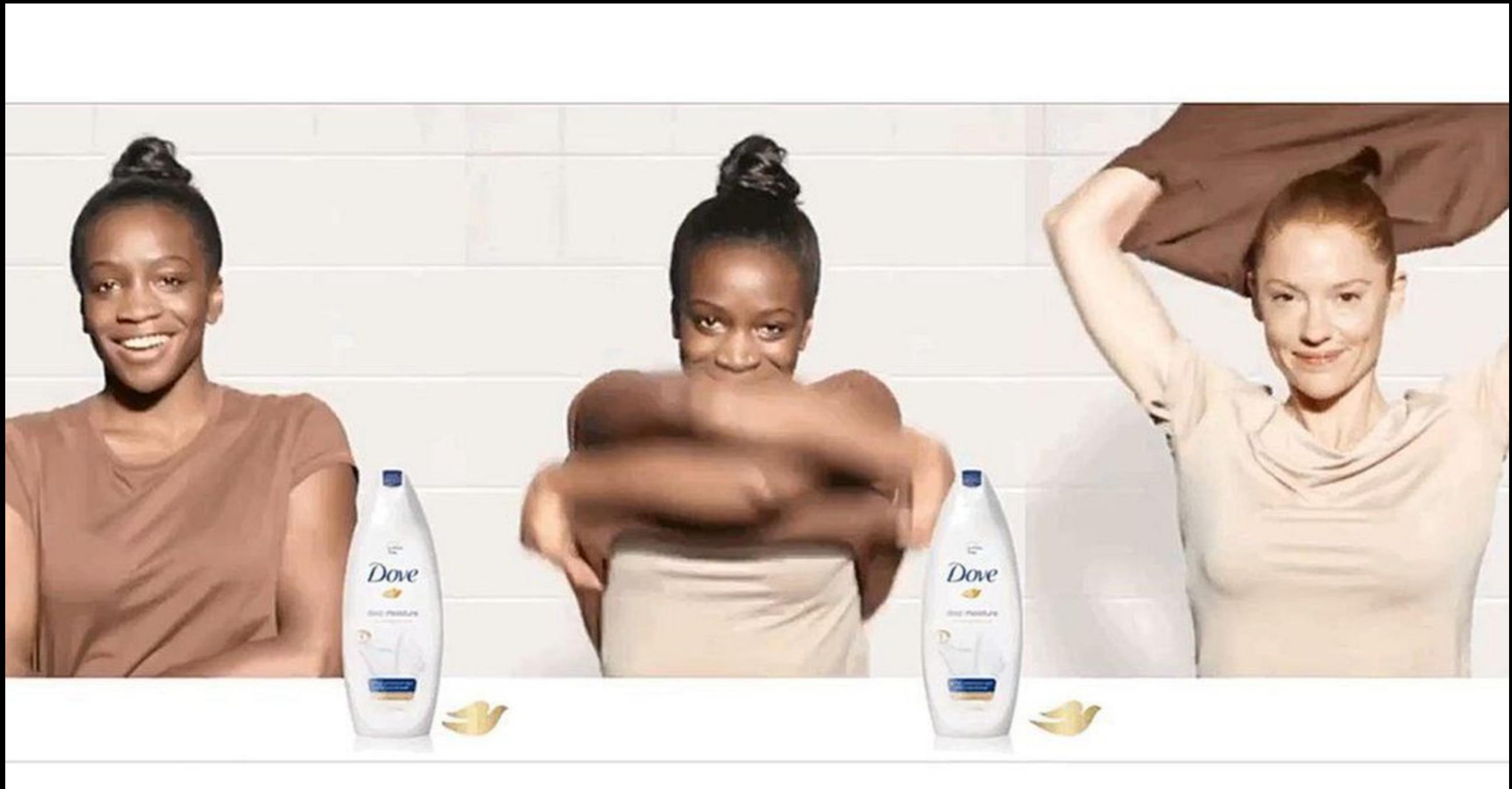
B. Wie konstruiert und dekonstruiert visuelle Kommunikation
Rassenstereotypen?

Evaluation und Abschlussdiskussion

NIEMALS NEUTRAL: POLITISCHE DIMENSIONEN VISUELLER KOMMUNIKATION

B. Wie konstruiert und dekonstruiert visuelle Kommunikation Rassenstereotypen?

INSZENIERUNG DES WEISSEINS



“[Mit dem Warenrassismus] änderte sich auch die Art und Weise, wie sich koloniales Wissen entwickeln, durchsetzen und verbreiten konnte. Beim [...] Warenrassismus [waren es] Werbung, Zeitschriften, Völkerschauen und Ausstellungen, die koloniale Bilder, Fantasien und Denkmuster in einem populärkulturellen Kontext vermittelten und für die breite Bevölkerung zugänglich machten.”

Purtschert, Patricia. Postkoloniale Schweiz. Bielefeld: transcript Verlag, 2019, S. 80.

INSZENIERUNG DES WEISSEINS



INSZENIERUNG DES WEISSEINS

*Introducing
Sunshine Harvest Shampoo.*



Claire has harvested sunshine and nature in a new shampoo. Sunshine Harvest Shampoo. With natural protein. Natural pH balance. And six sun-ripened fruit fragrances.

To leave your hair looking just the way nature intended: healthy, lusciously clean, and shining like the sun.

And non-alkaline Sunshine Harvest Shampoo is gentle enough to use whenever you want.

Try it. In Wild Strawberry, Fresh Peach, Tangy Lime, Red Raspberry, Tangerine, and Honeydew.

Gather round you sunshine. It's a beautiful feeling.

From Clairol.



*Gather round me
sunshine.*

Anonym

Sunshine Harvest Shampoo

Ad, US, o. D.

“Identity is a structured representation which achieves its positive through the narrow eye of the negative. It has to go to the eye of the needle of the other before it can construct itself.”

Hall, Stuart. 'The Local and the Global: Globalization and Ethnicity'. In: Anthony King (Hg.), Culture Globalization and the World System, Macmillan, 1991, S. 21.

«DIE KOMMODIFIZIERUNG SCHWARZER KÖRPER»



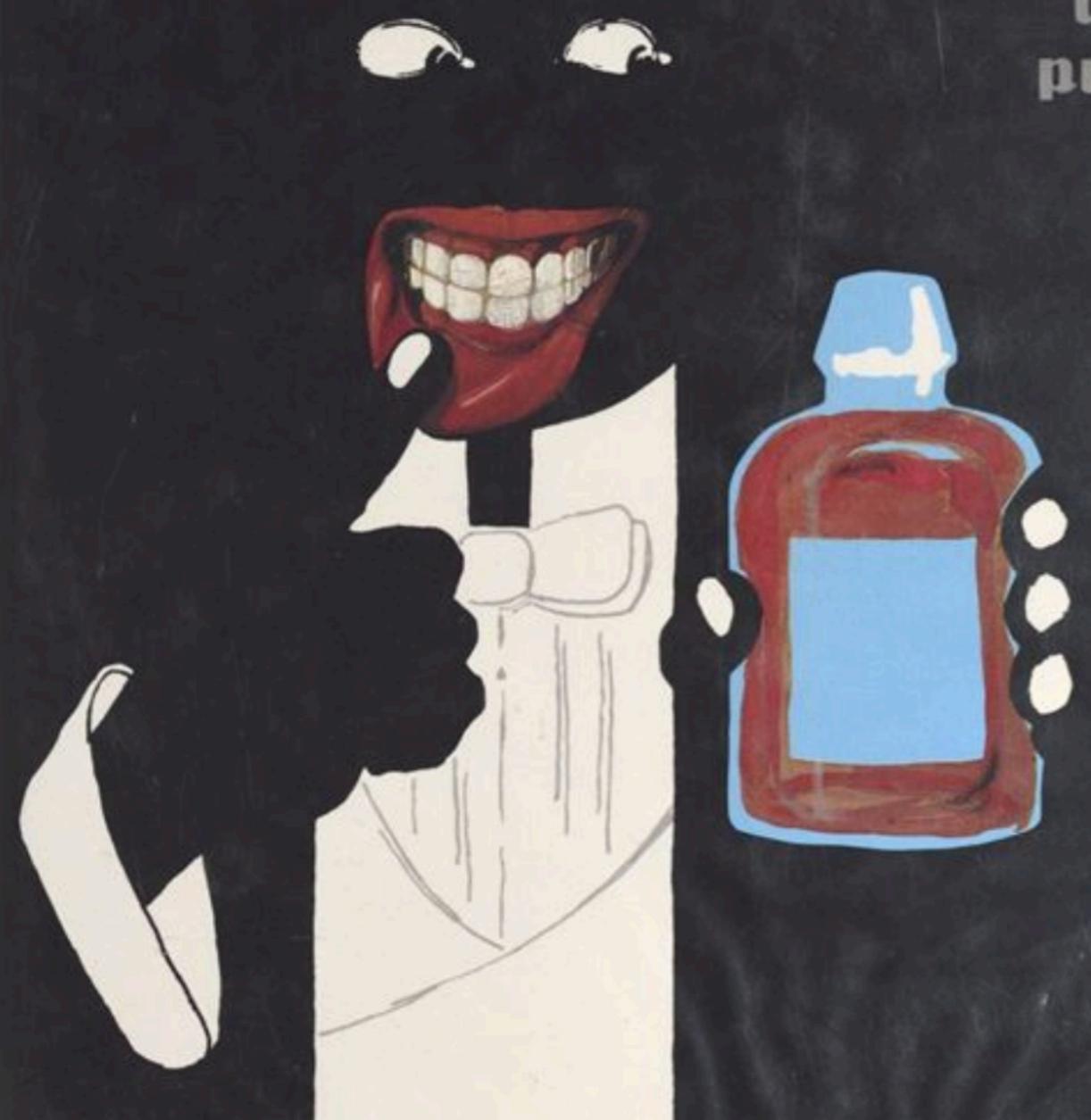
Anonym

Tobler Mocco

Inserat, CH, 1932

NégríPub

*l'image
des Noirs
dans la
publicité*

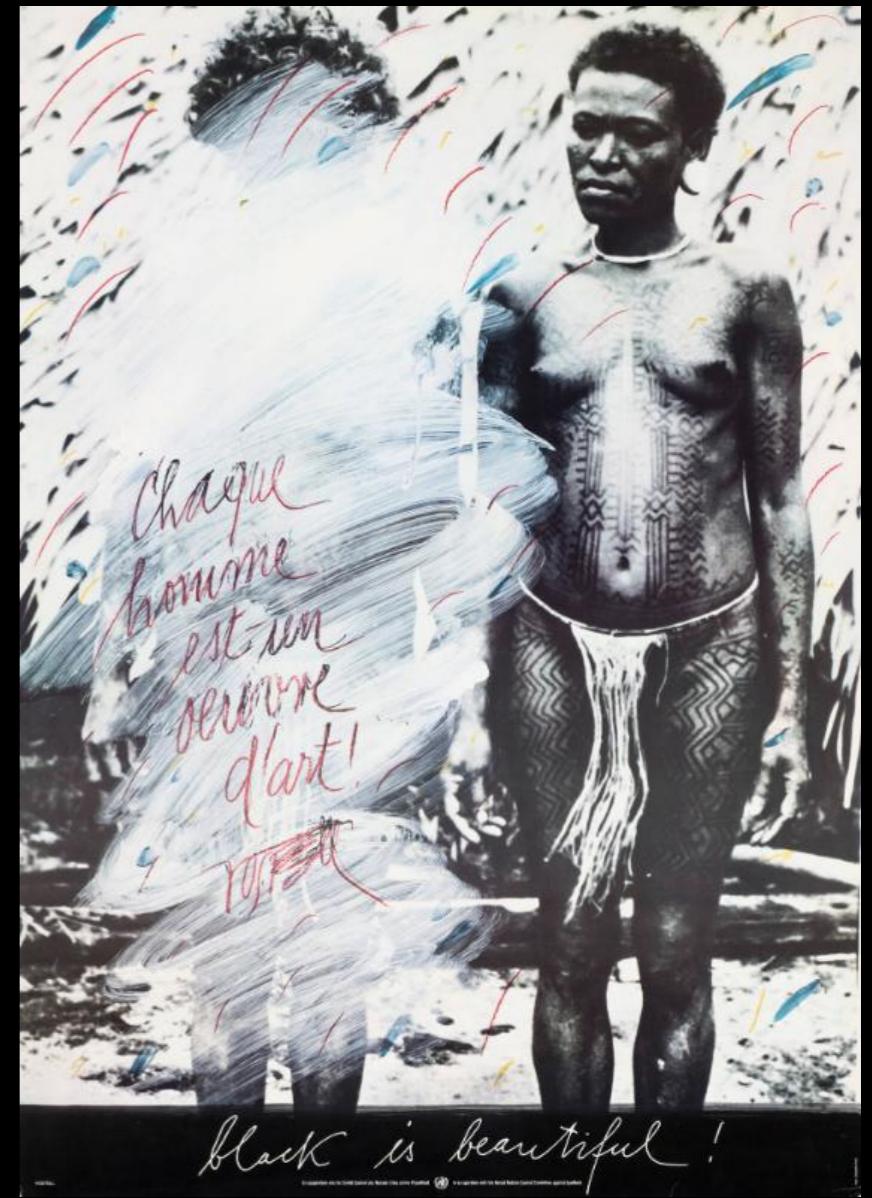
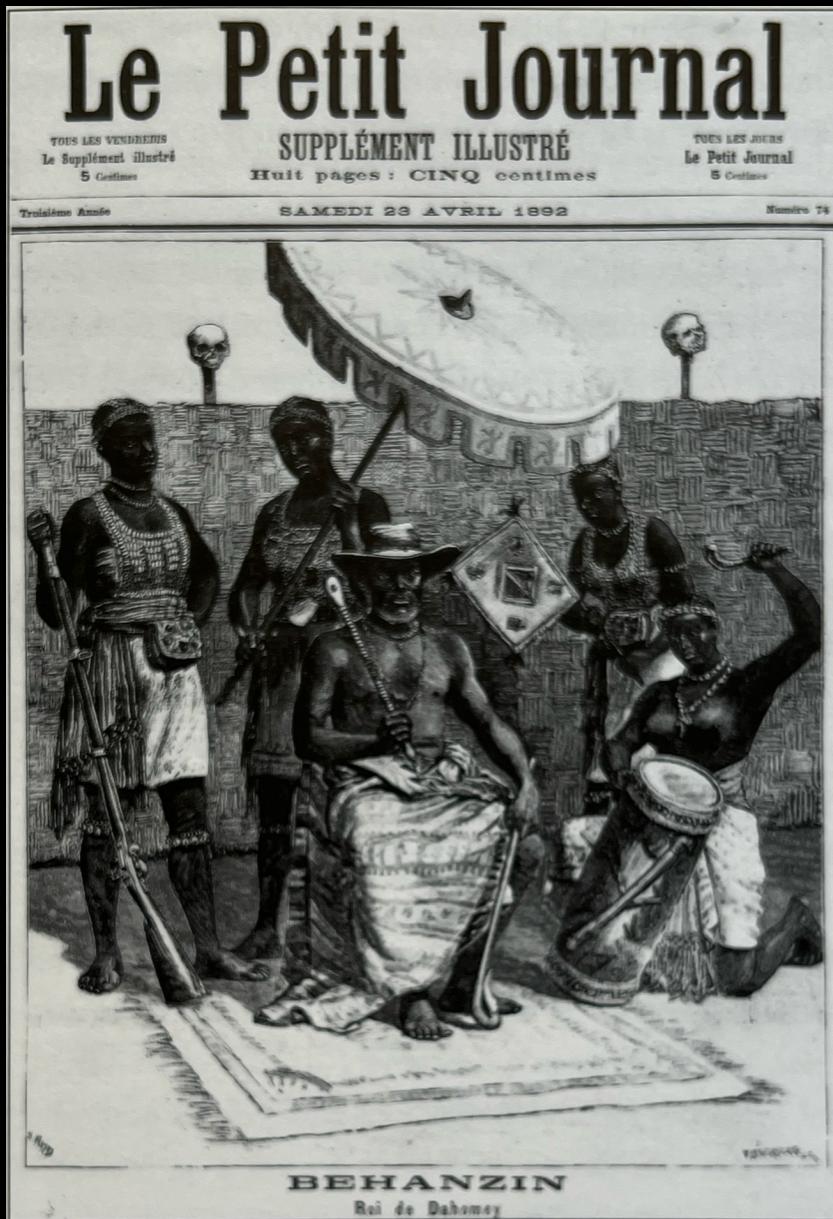


Lelieur, Anne-Claude, Raymond Bachollet,
Jean-Barthélemi Debost, und Marie-Christine
Peyrière

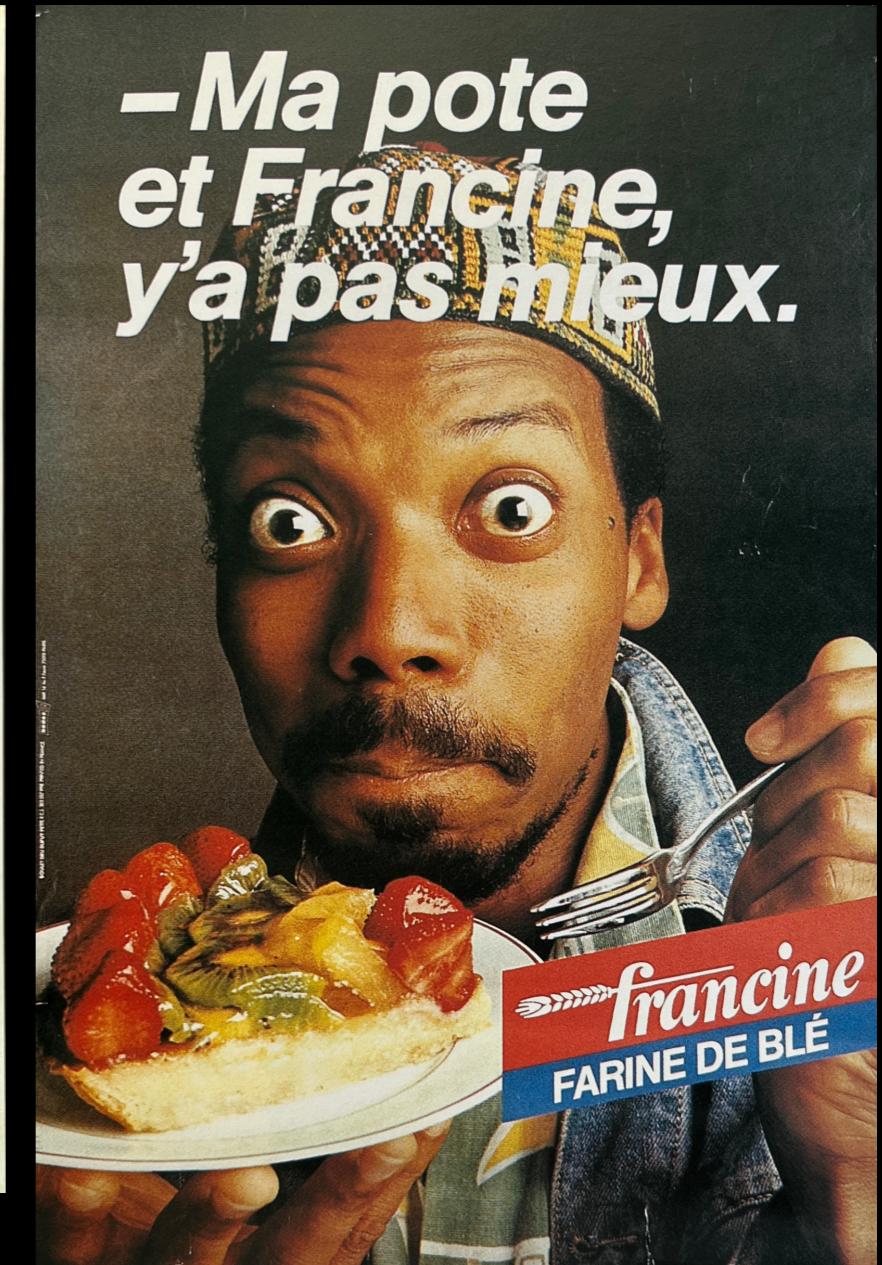
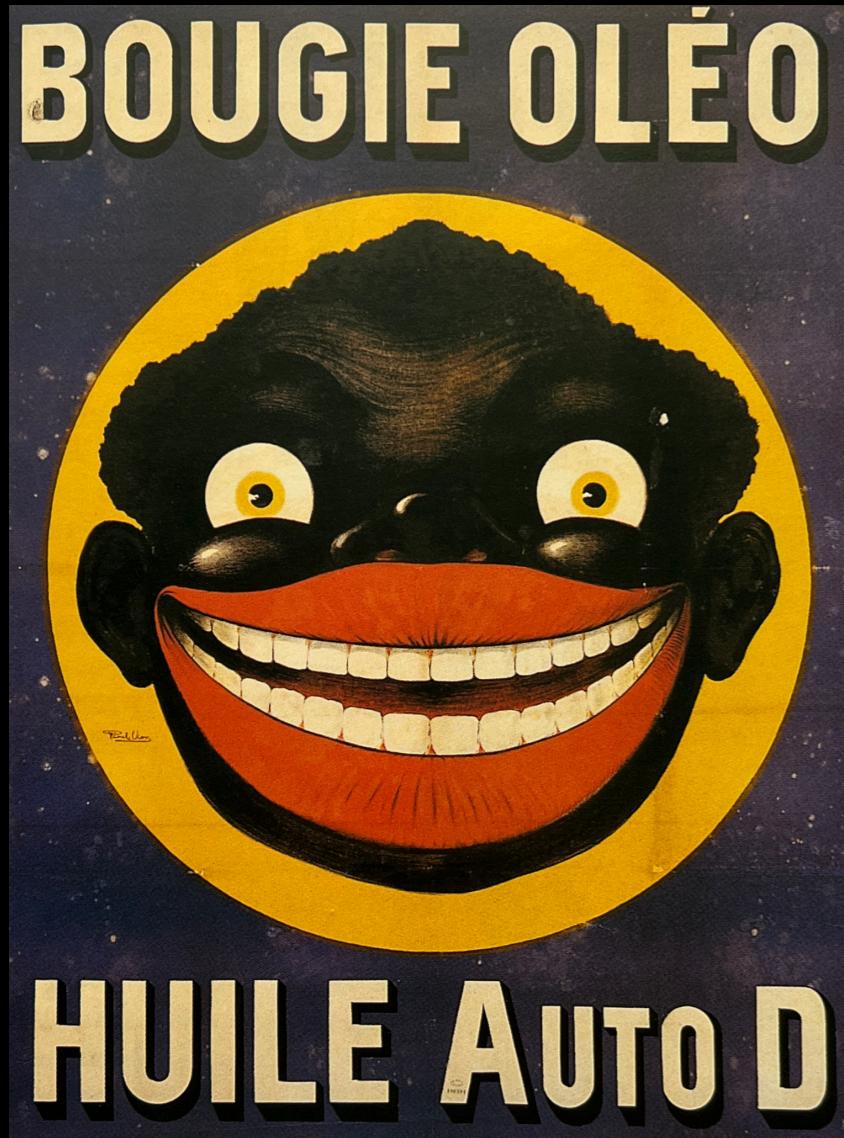
NegríPub: L'Image Des Noirs Dans La
Publicité

Paris: Somogy, 1992.

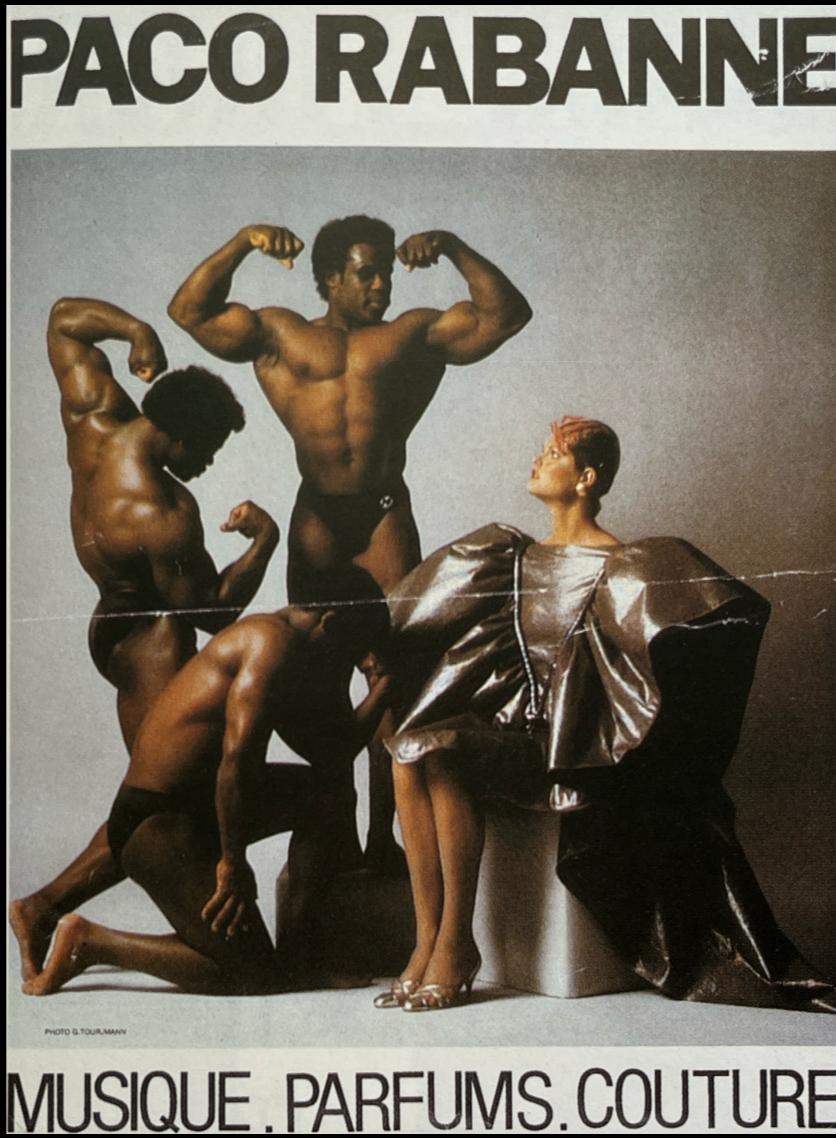
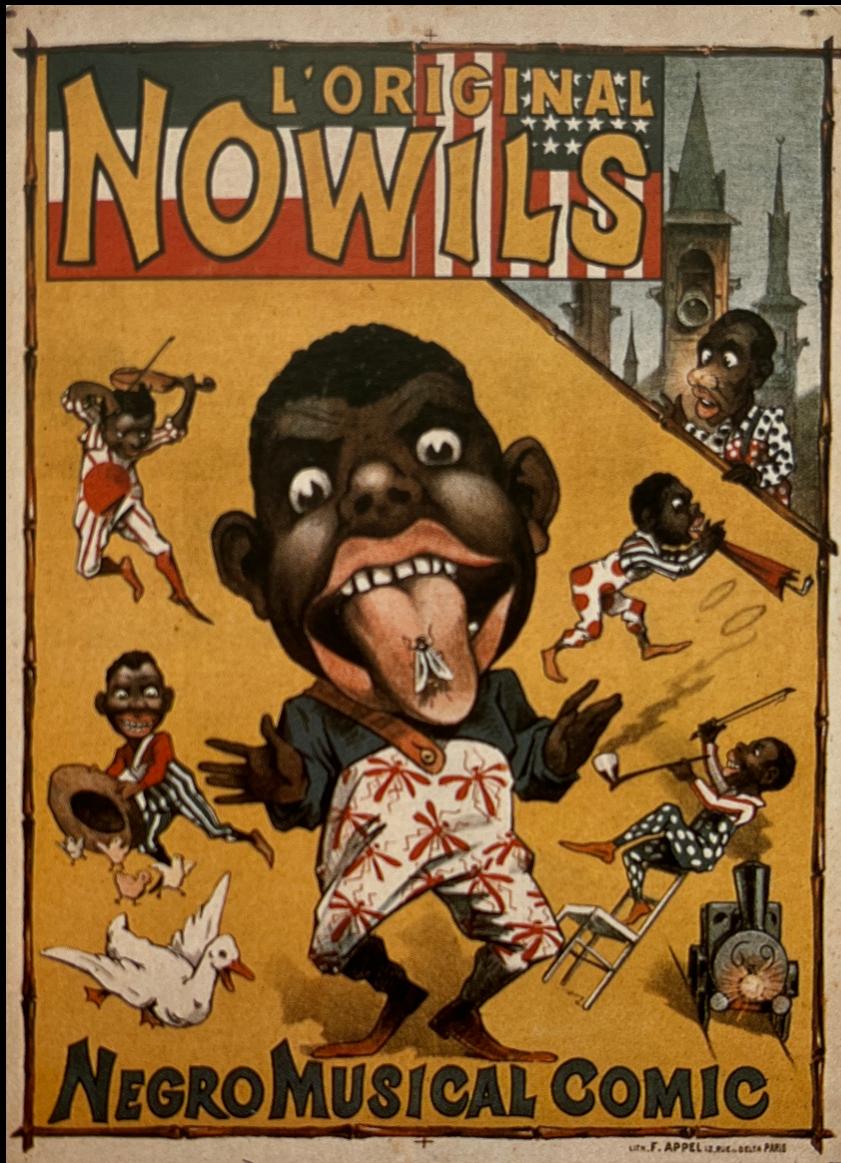
EXOTISIERUNG UND FETISCHISIERUNG



ÜBERBETONUNG KÖRPERLICHER MERKMALE



PRIMITIV, HYPERSEXUELL, GEWALTTÄTIG ODER SERVIL



EINSCHRÄNKUNG AUF BESTIMMTE ROLLEN



TOKENISM



© 1974 McDonald's Corporation

DO YOUR DINNERTIMIN' AT
McDONALD'S.

When you're looking for a different place to have dinner, check out McDonald's. You don't have to get dressed up, there's no tipping and the kids love it. You can relax and get down with good food that won't keep you waitin'. Dinnertimin' or anytimin', going out is easy at McDonald's.

WE DO IT ALL FOR YOU™

McDonald's

TOKENISM

United Colors of Benetton and Sisley are trademarks of Benetton Group Spa Italy - Ph. Toscani



UNITED COLORS
OF BENETTON.

TOKENISM



TOKENISM



“For ad executives whose world is primarily white and middle class, diversity discourse makes racial differences ambiguous and interchangeable, as well as nonthreatening in their knowability. In ads made for an increasingly nonwhite mainstream audience, the gaze of whiteness is once again reinstated, much like in past eras when minorities were far less numerically, politically, socially, and economically significant. What is different now is that minorities are so economically significant that it does not make sense to ignore them altogether.”

Shankar, Shalini. «Nothing Sells like Whiteness: Race, Ontology, and American Advertising». *American Anthropologist* 122, Nr. 1 (2020): 112–19. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aman.13354>.

DEKONSTRUKTION RASSISTISCHER STEREOTYPE



For a discriminating design organization specializing in Annual Reports, Brochures, Package Design, Direct Mail, Trademarks and complete Corporate Identity Programs, call the BOSTON KLAN at either one of our Klaverns. In Los Angeles: 931-8751 or 931-8163. In Newport Beach: 540-4110.

BOSTON & BOSTON: EQUAL OPPORTUNITY DESIGNERS

Creative Director: Brad Boston; Art Director: Archie Boston;
Designers: Brad Boston, Archie Boston; Photographer: Jerry Trafficanda

“For a Discriminating Design ...”

Self-promotional poster, US, 1966.

I told Pentel what to do with their pens.

And they did it.

By Archie Boston, Botsford Ketchum, L.A.
Fuzzy felt-tips were a pain especially when indicating type, so I talked with our client, Pentel, and ended up inventing a new pen for art directors.

The tip doesn't spread and get fuzzy, because it isn't felt. Pentel came up with a special polyester

thing that's hard

—to keep its shape—while it lets the ink flow easily. And the ink that flows has more pigment, so it's brighter.

The tip's slimmer than other chisel-tips, so one pen can indicate bold strokes and really thin serifs. Instead of being short and stubby, the pen's big enough to fit my hand. The set of 12 colors along with my fine point set, is about all I use — especially when doing ads for Pentel.



I never expected to end up designing pens, but this one's o.k. I'll never replace the Luci machine, but it helps.

The client's paying for the ad, so here's the hard sell. Our big deal: Your agency is using a lot of Pentels now, so we'll give you a set of 12 chisel-tips and the new 12 fine-tip, sign pen set if you get 3 dozen black, 2 dozen red, and a dozen

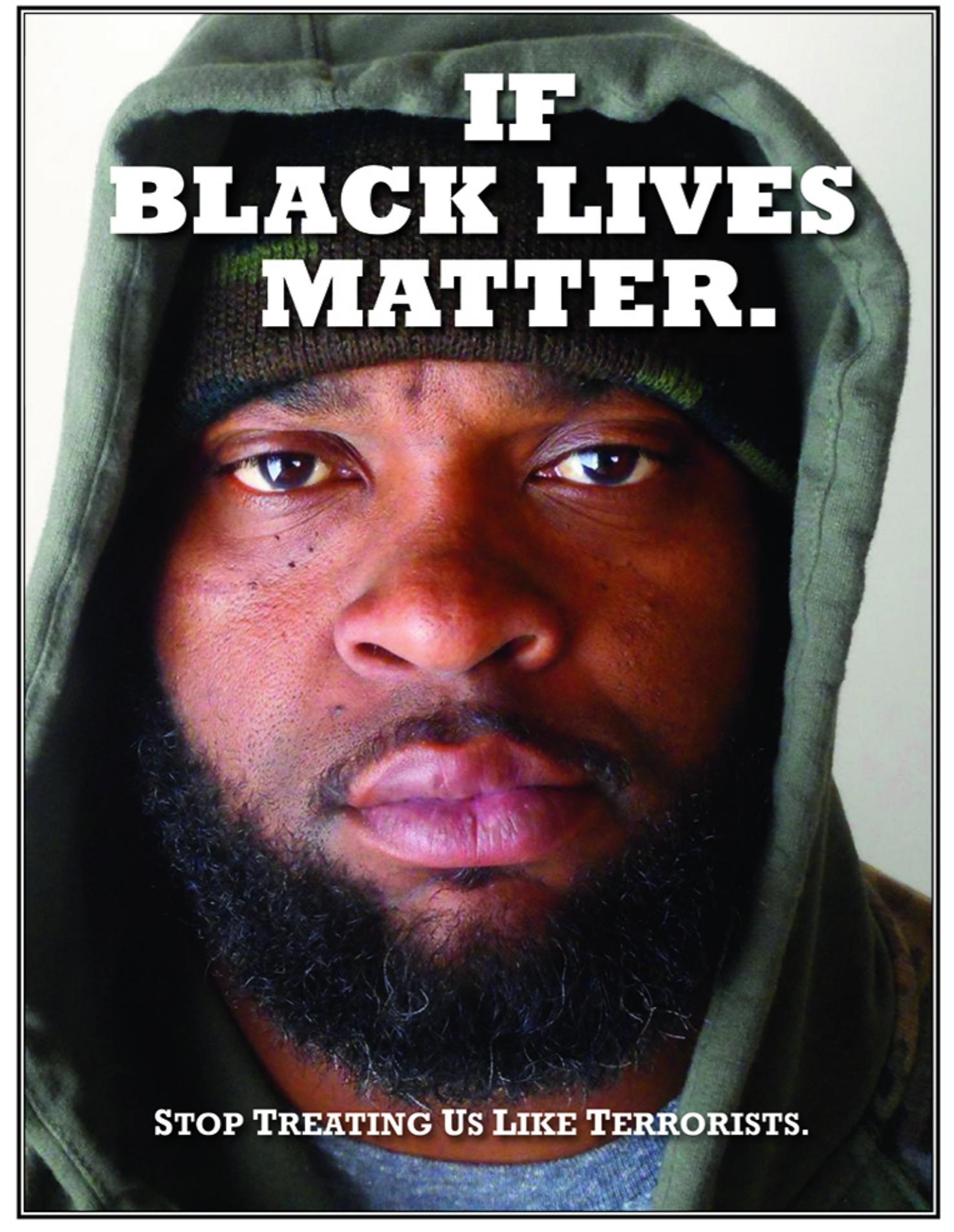
blue fine-tip sign pens at once. Your purchasing person will buy the idea when you tell him that if the agency spends \$35.28 for something that's needed anyway, we'll give \$11.80 worth of free Pentels. Cheaper than free you can't get.

Pentel
Japan-U.S.A. Division
Pentel of America Ltd.
27121 Lakemont Rd.
Torrance, Calif. 90505

Ad: Archie Boston; Writer: Ken Brnsuh;
Photographer: Roger Marshutz

"I told Pentel what to do ..."

Ad, US, 1971



**IF
BLACK LIVES
MATTER.**

STOP TREATING US LIKE TERRORISTS.

Design: Archie Boston
Black Lives Matter
Poster, US, 2020

FRAGEN?

THE END